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EDUCATION

- 1987 - 1988 LL.M., Yale Law School
New Haven, Connecticut
- 1981 - 1985 LL.B., Faculty of Law, University of Toronto
Toronto, Ontario
- 1977 - 1981 B.A., Queen's University
Kingston, Ontario

EMPLOYMENT

- 1988 - Professor, Faculty of Law, French Common Law Section
University of Ottawa
- Shirley E. Greenberg Chair for Women and the Legal Profession, 2007 - 2011; Researcher in Residence, Human Rights Research and Education Centre, 2006-2007; Vice Dean, French Common Law Program, 2001-2002; Full Professor, 1997- ; Director of Graduate Studies in Law, 1994-1996; Associate Professor, 1991-1997; Assistant Professor, 1988-1991.
- 2017 Visiting Professor, Centre for Feminist Legal Studies, Peter A. Allard School of Law, University of British Columbia
- 2003 - 2004 Visiting Professor, Faculty of Law
University of Victoria
- 1985 - 1987 Chargée de cours, Faculté de droit
Université de Moncton

HONOURS AND AWARDS

- 2019 Guardian of Public Health Care Award (Academic), Canadian Health Coalition
- 2018 David Walter Mundell Medal for Legal Writing, Ontario Ministry of the Attorney General
- 2017 Fellow, Royal Society of Canada
- 2015 Touchstone Award, Canadian Bar Association

- 2007 Law Society of Upper Canada Medal
- 2004 University of Victoria Law Students Society First Year Teaching Award
- 2001 Augusta Stowe-Gullen Affirmative Action Medal, Awarded by the National Capital Committee on the Advancement of Learning Opportunities for Women
- 1996 Marion Porter Prize, Awarded by the Canadian Research Institute for the Advancement of Women for the most significant feminist research article from a journal or anthology
- 1987 Yale Law School Fellowship
Richard Martin Paskus Memorial Scholarship
Yale Law School
- 1987 O'Brien Foundation Fellowship for Graduate Study

RESEARCH GRANTS

- 2009-2015 Academic Lead, "Reconceiving Human Rights Practice for the New Social Rights Paradigm", Community-University Research Alliance Program, Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (Value: \$1,000,000). The project explores the conceptual and practical foundations for a new community-based human rights approach to poverty and inequality in Canada (www.socialrightscura.ca).
- 2008-2009 Academic Lead, "Reconceiving Human Rights Practice for the New Social Rights Paradigm", Community-University Research Alliance Program, Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (Value: \$20,000). Letter of Intent funding awarded to prepare an application for a second five-year CURA project.
- 2004-2009 Academic Lead, "Social Rights Accountability Project", Community-University Research Alliance Program, Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (Value: \$1,000,000). The project examines domestic and international mechanisms and norms for holding Canadian governments accountable for policies and actions affecting the enjoyment of socio-economic rights.
- 2004-2007 Co-Investigator, Intergovernmental Relations in Public Health Project, Advancing Theories, Frameworks, Methods and Measurements in Health Services Special Competition, Canadian Institutes of Health Research (Value: \$193,105, Harvey Lazar & Kumanan Wilson, Queen's University, Principal Investigators). The project examines inter-provincial dimensions and policy challenges in the area of public health in Canada.
- 2004-2007 "Poverty, Equality and Health", Foundation for Legal Research (Value: \$2,900). The project considers issues of poverty, access to health and the right to health care through a substantive equality framework.

APPOINTMENTS AND ENGAGEMENTS

- 2012 - Co-chair, National Steering Committee, National Association of Women and the Law/Association nationale Femmes et Droit (Member, 2007-)
- 2006 - 2016 Member, Board of Directors, Canadian Health Coalition
- 2010 - 2013 Member, Banting Postdoctoral Fellowship Peer Review Committee, Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada
- 2008 Chair, Mid-Term Review Committee, Social Economy Program, Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada
- 2005 - 2007 Member, Board of Directors and National Legal Committee, Women's Legal Education and Action Fund (LEAF)
- 2002 - Member, Board of Directors, Social Rights Advocacy Centre
- 2002 - Member of the Editorial Advisory Board, *Journal of Law and Equality*
- 2001 - 2002 Member of the Independent Panel on Access Criteria for the Atlantic Fishery
- 1999 - 2004 Member of the Equality Rights Panel, Court Challenges Program of Canada
- 1998 - 1999 Consultant, Office of the Auditor General for Canada, Federal Support of Health Care Delivery Audit
- 1998 - 2003 Academic Director, Tobacco Law Compendium ("www.tobaccolaw.org")
- 1997 - 2002 Managing Editor, *Canadian Journal of Women and the Law/Revue Femmes et Droit* (Editorial Board Member 1989-2002; Co-editor 1991-92, 1994-95, 1996-97)
- 1997 - 2006 Member of the Editorial Board, *Review of Constitutional Studies*
- 1994 - 1995 Consultant, National Association of Women and the Law, Federal Social Security Reform Project
- 1994 Consultant, Canadian Bar Association, Health Care Task Force
- 1994 - 1995 Advisory Council Member, Canadian Disability Rights Council, Income Security Reform Project
- 1992 - 1993 Consultant, Royal Commission on New Reproductive Technologies
- 1989 - 1990 Consultant, Court Challenges Program of Canada
- 1985 - 1987 Associate Director, Clinique juridique communautaire de Moncton

PRO BONO AND TEST CASE LITIGATION

- 2016 - Counsel for the Centre for Equality Rights in Accommodation in *Tanudjaja v. Canada* (United Nations Human Rights Committee) (Petition under the *Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights* in relation to Canada's failure to adopt a strategy to address homelessness and inadequate housing.)
- 2015 Counsel for the Charter Committee on Poverty Issues and the Canadian Health Coalition in *Canada (Attorney General) v. Canadian Doctors for Refugee Care* (Federal Court of Appeal) (Application (refused) to intervene in a challenge to the constitutionality of cuts to federal health care benefits for refugees.)
- 2014 - 2015 Counsel for the Charter Committee on Poverty Issues, Pivot Legal Society and Justice for Girls in *Tanudjaja v. Canada* (Ontario Court of Appeal) (Appeal of a Motion to Strike a constitutional challenge to the Canadian and Ontario governments' failure to adopt a strategy to address homelessness and inadequate housing.)
- 2012 - 2013 Counsel for the Charter Committee on Poverty Issues, Pivot Legal Society, Income Security Advocacy Centre and Justice for Girls in *Tanudjaja v. Canada* (Ontario Superior Court of Justice) (Constitutionality of the Canadian and Ontario governments' failure to adopt a strategy to address homelessness and inadequate housing.)
- 2004 - 2007 Counsel for the Charter Committee on Poverty Issues in *Council of Canadians et al. v. Canada* (Ontario Superior Court of Justice; Ontario Court of Appeal; Supreme Court of Canada) (Constitutionality of the investor-state dispute resolution regime under NAFTA Chapter 11.)
- 2003 - 2005 Counsel for the Charter Committee on Poverty Issues and the Canadian Health Coalition in *Chaoulli v. Québec (Procureur général)* (Supreme Court of Canada) (Constitutionality of the provincial ban on private health insurance.)
- 2000 - 2001 Counsel for the Charter Committee on Poverty Issues in *Gosselin v. Québec (Procureur general)* (Supreme Court of Canada) (Constitutionality of reduced benefits and differential eligibility requirements for social assistance recipients under the age of thirty.)
- 1999 Counsel for the Women's Legal Education and Action Fund in *Irshad v. Ontario (Ministry of Health)* (Ontario Court of Appeal) (Constitutionality of wait times for new immigrants under provincial health insurance legislation.)
- 1998 Counsel for the Charter Committee on Poverty Issues in *New Brunswick (Minister of Health and Community Services) v. G. (J.)* (Supreme Court of Canada) (Constitutionality of the lack of provincial legal aid funding for low income parents in the child welfare context.)
- 1996 Counsel for the Charter Committee on Poverty Issues in *Eldridge v. British*

Columbia (A.G.) (Supreme Court of Canada) (Constitutionality of the failure to fund medical interpretation services for the Deaf under provincial health and hospital insurance legislation.)

- 1996 Counsel for the Women's Legal Education and Action Fund in *Falkiner et al. v. Ontario* (Ontario Divisional Court) (Constitutionality of the 'spouse-in-the-house rule' under provincial social assistance legislation.)

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS AND ASSOCIATIONS

Law Society of Upper Canada (1990); Royal Society of Canada (2017); Association des juristes d'expression française de l'Ontario; National Association of Women and the Law

PUBLICATIONS

- Fault Lines: COVID-19, the *Charter* and Long-term Care, in Colleen M. Flood, Vanessa MacDonnell, Jane Philpott, Sophie Thériault & Sridhar Venkatapuram, eds, *Vulnerable: The Policy, Law and Ethics of COVID-19* (Ottawa: University of Ottawa Press, 2020) 339-354.
- Un pas en avant, deux pas en arrière : l'héritage de *Gosselin* pour les droits socio-économiques (2020) 61 *Les cahiers de droit* 427-467.
- From *Chaoulli* to *Cambie*: *Charter* Challenges to the Regulation of Private Health Funding and Care, in Colleen M. Flood & Bryan Thomas, eds, *Is Two-Tier Health Care the Future?* (Ottawa: University of Ottawa Press, 2020) 37-68.
- Law as a Tool for Addressing Social Determinants of Health, in Tracey M. Bailey, C. Tess Sheldon & Jacob J. Shelley, eds., *Public Health Law and Policy in Canada*, 4th ed. (Markham, ON: LexisNexis Canada, 2019) 99-144.
- One Step Forward and Two Steps Back: Poverty, the *Charter* and the Legacy of *Gosselin* (2019) 39 *National Journal of Constitutional Law* 85-121.
- Le droit à l'alimentation au Canada : Un entretien avec la professeure Martha Jackman (2019) 50:1 *Ottawa Law Review* 1-27; University of Ottawa Faculty of Law Legal Studies Working Paper Series 2019-04 (SSRN).
- The Unfulfilled Promise of s. 15 in Heather MacIvor & Arthur Mills, eds, *Canada at 150: Building a Free and Democratic Society* (Toronto: LexisNexis Canada, 2017) 195.
- *Charter* Review of Health Care Access, in Joanna Erdman, Vanessa Gruben & Erin Nelson, eds, *Canadian Health Law and Policy*, 5th ed. (Markham, ON: LexisNexis Canada, 2017) 71-93.
- Social and Economic Rights, in Peter Oliver, Patrick Macklem & Nathalie DesRosiers, eds, *The Oxford Handbook of the Canadian Constitution* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2017) 843-861 (with Bruce Porter).
- The Future of Health Care Accountability: A Human Rights Approach (2015-16) 47

Ottawa Law Review 437-472.

- Introduction: Advancing Social Rights in Canada, in Martha Jackman & Bruce Porter, eds., *Advancing Social Rights in Canada* (Toronto: Irwin Law, 2014) 1- 31 (with Bruce Porter).
- Rights Based Strategies to Address Homelessness and Poverty in Canada: the *Charter* Framework, in Martha Jackman & Bruce Porter, eds., *Advancing Social Rights in Canada* (Toronto: Irwin Law, 2014) 65-106 (with Bruce Porter).
- Law as a Tool for Addressing Social Determinants of Health, in Nola Ries, Tracey Bailey & Timothy Caulfield, eds., *Public Health Law and Policy in Canada*, 3rd ed. (Markham, ON: LexisNexis Canada, 2013) 91-130.
- *Rights-Based Strategies to Address Homelessness and Poverty in Canada: The Constitutional Framework* (2013) University of Ottawa Faculty of Law Legal Studies Working Paper Series 2013-10 (SSRN) 1-70 (with Bruce Porter).
- *International Human Rights and Strategies to Address Homelessness and Poverty in Canada: Making the Connection* (2013) University of Ottawa Faculty of Law Legal Studies Working Paper Series 2013-09 (SSRN) 1-64 (with Bruce Porter).
- Constitutional Castaways: Poverty and the McLachlin Court, in Sanda Rodgers & Sheila McIntyre, eds., *The Supreme Court of Canada and Social Justice: Commitment, Retrenchment or Retreat* (Markham: LexisNexis Canada, 2011) 297-328.
- Constitutional Castaways: Poverty and the McLachlin Court (2010) 50 *Supreme Court Law Review* 297-328.
- *Charter* Review as a Health Care Accountability Mechanism in Canada (2010) 18 *Health Law Journal* 1-29.
- *Charter* Remedies for Socio-economic Rights Violations: Sleeping Under a Box?, in Robert J. Sharpe & Kent Roach, eds., *Taking Remedies Seriously* (Montreal: Canadian Institute for the Administration of Justice, 2010) 279-301.
- Socio-Economic Rights under the Canadian Charter, in Malcolm Langford, ed., *Social Rights Jurisprudence: Emerging Trends in International and Comparative Law* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2008) 209-29 (with Bruce Porter).
- Health Care and Equality: Is There a Cure? (2007) 15 *Health Law Journal* 87-141.
- Socio-Economic Rights under the *Canadian Charter* (Fall 2007) *Canadian Issues/Thèmes canadiens* 26-31 (with Bruce Porter).
- Reality Checks: Presuming Innocence and Proving Guilt in *Charter* Welfare Cases, in Margot Young, Susan Boyd, Gwen Brodsky & Shelagh Day eds., *Poverty: Rights, Social Citizenship, and Legal Activism* (Vancouver: U.B.C. Press, 2007) 23-39.
- *Charter* Equality at Twenty: Reflections of a Card-carrying Member of the Court Party (2006) 20 *National Journal of Constitutional Law* 115-127.

- “The Last Line of Defence for [Which?] Citizens”: Accountability, Equality and the Right to Health in *Chaoulli* (2006) 44 *Osgoode Hall L.J.* 349-75.
- Commentary: Section 15 can help bring legitimacy to our democracy, (18 August 2006) 26:14 *The Lawyers Weekly* 11.
- Misdiagnosis or Cure? *Charter Review of the Health Care System*, in Colleen M. Flood, ed., *Just Medicare: What’s In, What’s Out, How We Decide* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2006) 58-79.
- L’égalité réelle dans le contexte des droits linguistiques, in André Braën, Pierre Foucher & Yves LeBouthillier, eds, *Languages, Consitutionalism and Minorities/Langues, constitutionnalisme et minorités* (Toronto : Butterworths, 2006) 629-634.
- *Canadian Charter Equality at 20: Reflections of a Card-carrying Member of the Court Party* (Dec.2005-Jan.2006) 27:1 *Policy Options* 72-77.
- Sommes-nous dignes ? L’égalité et l’arrêt *Gosselin*, (2005) 17 *Canadian Journal of Women and the Law/Revue Femmes et Droit* 161-176.
- Section 7 of the *Charter* and Health-Care Spending, in Gregory P. Marchildon, Thomas McIntosh & Pierre-Gerlier Forest eds., *The Fiscal Sustainability of Health Care in Canada* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2004) 110-136.
- L’article 7 de la *Charte* et les dépenses en soins de santé, dans Gregory P. Marchildon, Thomas McIntosh & Pierre-Gerlier Forest réds, *L’avenir fiscal du système de santé canadien*, Ottawa, Les Presses de l’Université d’Ottawa, 2004, 124-153.
- *The Implications of section 7 of the Charter for Health Care Spending in Canada: Discussion Paper No. 31* (Saskatoon: Commission on the Future of Health Care in Canada, 2002) 24pp.
- *Report of the Independent Panel on Access Criteria* (Ottawa: Department of Fisheries and Oceans Canada, 2002) 99pp. (with Arthur Kroeger, Paul LeBlond, Gordon Munro and David Newhouse).
- The Application of the *Canadian Charter* in the Health Care Context (2001) 9 *Health Law Review* 22-26.
- Constitutional Jurisdiction Over Health in Canada (2000) 8 *Health Law Journal* 95-117.
- What’s Wrong with Social and Economic Rights (2000) 11 *National Journal of Constitutional Law* 235-246.
- Women’s Substantive Equality and the Protection of Social and Economic Rights Under the *Canadian Human Rights Act*, in Status of Women Canada, *Women and the Canadian Human Rights Act: A Collection of Policy Research Reports* (Ottawa: Status of Women Canada, 1999) 43-112 (with Bruce Porter).
- From National Standards to Justiciable Rights: Enforcing International Social and Economic Guarantees Through *Charter of Rights* Review (1999) 14 *Journal of Law & Social Policy* 69-90.

- Social Rights and the Question of a Social Charter, in Paul Browne, ed., *Finding our Collective Voice: Options for a New Social Union* (Ottawa: Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives, December 1998) 55-57.
- “Giving Real Effect to Equality”: *Eldridge v. B.C. (A.G.) and Vriend v. Alberta* (1998) 4 *Review of Constitutional Studies* 352-371.
- Separate but not Apart: The Role of the Courts in Canada’s Post-Charter Democracy, in Denis Magnusson & David Soberman, eds, *Canadian Constitutional Dilemmas Revisited* (Kingston: Queens University/Institute of Intergovernmental Relations, 1997) 31-42.
- Protecting Rights and Promoting Democracy: Judicial Review Under Section 1 of the Charter (1996) 34 *Osgoode Hall Law Journal* 661-680.
- The Constitutional Basis for Federal Regulation of Health (1996) 5 *Health Law Review* 3-10.
- The Reallocation of Disputes from Courts to Administrative Agencies, in Ontario Law Reform Commission, *Rethinking Civil Justice: Research Studies for the Civil Justice Review*, Volume 1 (Toronto: Ontario Law Reform Commission, 1996) 347-379.
- Constitutional Rhetoric and Social Justice: Reflections on the Justiciability Debate, in Henry J. Steiner & Philip Alston, eds., *International Human Rights in Context: Law, Politics, Morals* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1996) 301-304.
- Women and the Canada Health and Social Transfer: Ensuring Gender Equality in Federal Welfare Reform (1996) 8 *Canadian Journal of Women and the Law/Revue Femmes et Droit* 371-410.
- Women, Poverty, and Welfare Reform : Can the Charter Make a Difference? in *Les Femmes et le droit criminel - Actes de la conférence* (Moncton: Comité femmes et droit, École de droit, Université de Moncton, 1996) 15-27.
- The Right to Participate in Health Care and Health Resource Allocation Decisions Under Section 7 of the *Canadian Charter* (1995/96) 4:2 *Health Law Review* 3-11.
- Open Justice or “Just Us”? : The Poor, the Courts and the Charter, in Yves-Marie Morrisette, Wade MacLauchlan & Monique Ouellette, eds., *Open Justice/La transparence dans le système judiciaire* (Montreal: Canadian Institute for the Advancement of Justice/Les Éditions Thémis, 1995) 281-294.
- The Regulation of Private Health Care Under the Canada Health Act and the *Canadian Charter* (1995) 6:2 *Constitutional Forum* 54-60.
- The Status of the Foetus under Canadian Law (1995) 15:3 *Health Law in Canada* 83-86.
- Constitutional Contact with the Disparities in the World: Poverty as a Prohibited Ground of Discrimination Under the *Canadian Charter* and Human Rights Law (1994) 2 *Review of Constitutional Studies* 76-122.
- *The 1995 Federal Pre-budget Consultation: Taking Gender into Account - Submission of*

the National Association of Women and the Law to the House of Commons Standing Committee on Finance (Ottawa: National Association of Women and the Law, November 1994) 19pp.

■ *The Federal Social Security Reform: Taking Gender into Account - Submission of the National Association of Women and the Law to the House of Commons Standing Committee on Human Resources Development* (Ottawa: National Association of Women and the Law, November 1994) 63pp. (with Lisa Addario).

■ The Constitution and the Regulation of New Reproductive Technologies, in *Overview of Legal Issues in New Reproductive Technologies*, Volume 3 of the Research Studies of the Royal Commission on New Reproductive Technologies (Ottawa: Supply and Services Canada, 1994) 1-84.

■ The *Charter* as a Barrier to Unwanted Medical Treatment of Pregnant Women in the Interests of the Foetus (1993) 14:2 *Health Law in Canada* 49-58.

■ Poor Rights: Using the *Charter* to Support Social Welfare Claims (1993) 19 *Queens Law Journal* 65-94.

■ New Rights or More Wrong? (October 1992) *Canadian Forum* 18-19.

■ Constitutional Rhetoric or Social Justice? Reflections on the Justiciability Debate, in Joel Bakan & David Schneiderman, eds, *Social Justice and the Constitution - Perspectives on a Social Union for Canada* (Ottawa: Carleton University Press, 1992) 17-28.

■ Constitutional Rhetoric or Social Justice? Reflections on the Social Charter Debate (Fall 1992) 1 *Inroads* 36-43.

■ *Women and Constitutional Change: A Response by the National Association of Women and the Law to Federal Proposals for Amending the Constitution of Canada* (Ottawa: National Association of Women and the Law, August 1992) 30pp. (with the NAWL Constitutional Committee).

■ When a Social Charter Isn't (April 1992) *Canadian Forum* 8-10.

■ Le "nouveau partage des pouvoirs" : l'efficacité ou l'équité? (1991) 23 *Ottawa Law Review* 421-429.

■ Litigating Equality for Women; Review: Canadian Charter Equality Rights for Women - One Step Forward or Two Steps Back? Gwen Brodsky & Shelagh Day (Summer 1991) 98 *Queens Quarterly* 458-460.

■ Rights and Participation: the Use of the *Charter* to Supervise the Regulatory Process (1990) 4 *Canadian Journal of Administrative Law and Practice* 23-56.

■ Cabinet and the Constitution - Participatory Rights and *Charter* Interests: *Manicom v. County of Oxford* (1990) 35 *McGill Law Journal* 943-956.

■ Fundamental Interests and Fundamental Justice - the Right to Participate in Decision-Making in Canadian Prisons: *Piche v. Solicitor General of Canada* (1990) 24 *University of British Columbia Law Review* 361-379.

- L'histoire de trois couples : le partage des biens matrimoniaux en droit canadien (avril-mai 1989) 18 *Femmes d'action* 19-20.
- The Protection of Welfare Rights Under the *Charter* (1988) 20 *Ottawa Law Review* 257-338.
- Développements récents en matière de partage des biens matrimoniaux, *Avoid the Pitfalls: Solicitors Considerations for Family Law Practitioners* (Fredericton: Continuing Legal Education Committee, Barristers Society of New Brunswick, 1986) 268-279.
- Interprovincial Mobility Rights under the *Charter* (1985) 43 *University of Toronto Faculty of Law Review* 16-44.

CONFERENCE PAPERS AND PRESENTATIONS

- Nov. 2019 "The Limits of Judicial Accountability Mechanisms: Social and Economic Human Rights, the Right to Housing and the Charter", University of Ottawa Right to Housing Week, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Oct. 2019 "*Joanne Fraser et al. v. Attorney General of Canada*", University of Ottawa Public Law Centre Supreme Court of Canada Fall Preview, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Jun. 2019 "Un pas en avant, deux pas en arrière : l'héritage de *Gosselin* pour les droits socio-économiques", Colloque Culture juridique des droits de la personne et justiciabilité des droits sociaux: nouvelles perspectives, Québec, Québec.
- Jan. 2019 "One Step Forward and Two Steps Back: Poverty, the *Charter* and the Legacy of *Gosselin*", Feminist Legal Studies Queen's - Winter Term 2019 Lectures, Kingston, Ontario.
- Oct. 2018 "The Right to Health Care for Women in Detention", Women's Legal Education and Action Fund Persons Day Breakfast 2018, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Sept. 2018 "*Charter* Challenges to the Regulation of Private Health Funding and Care", Meeting of the Canadian Union of Public Employees National Health Care Issues Committee, Ottawa, Ontario.
- May 2018 "Feminist Law Reform 101", The Whole Lawyer, Association for Canadian Clinical Legal Education/Canadian Association of Law Teachers 2018 Annual Conference, Kingston, Ontario.
- Apr. 2018 "Outils juridiques pour faire reconnaître le droit au logement", Parce que l'avenir nous habite, 7^e Colloque biennal du Réseau québécois des organismes sans but lucratif d'habitation, Québec, Québec.
- Apr. 2018 "From *Chaoulli* to *Cambie*: *Charter* Challenges to the Regulation of Private Health Funding and Care", University of Ottawa Centre for Health Law, Policy and Ethics Conference, Is Two-tier Health Care the Future? Private

- Finance in Canadian Medicare, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Feb. 2018 "The Federal Role in Health Care", Canadian Health Coalition Annual Conference, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Jan. 2018 "*Charter* Protection for Socio-economic Rights", Faculty of Law, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan.
- Nov. 2017 "The Right to Food: The *Charter* Framework", Taking Stock: The State of Food Law & Policy in Canada, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Oct. 2017 "The Legacy of *Gosselin*", Constitutional Law Symposium for Canada's Sesquicentennial, David Asper Centre for Constitutional Rights, Toronto, Ontario.
- Feb. 2017 "The Legacy of *Gosselin*", Centre for Feminist Legal Studies, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C.
- Jan. 2017 "The *Charter* and Socio-economic Rights: Sleeping under a Box?", Faculty of Law, University of Victoria, Victoria, B.C.
- Nov. 2015 "The Future of Health Care Accountability: A Human Rights Approach", 7th National Health Law Conference: The Future of Health Law, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Nov. 2015 "Property and Social Policy: Socio-economic Rights", 2015 Isaac Pitblado Lectures, Winnipeg Manitoba.
- Jun. 2015 "The *Canadian Charter* and Access to Health Care: Promise and Peril", Alberta Union of Public Employees Local 54, Edmonton, Alberta.
- Apr. 2015 "Dignity and Disadvantage: Giving Real Effect to Equality 50 Years After the Royal Commission", Shifting Paradigms, Enduring Legacies: Reflections on the Royal Commission on the Status of Women at 50 Symposium, Centre for Feminist Research, York University, Toronto, Ontario.
- Nov. 2014 "Using the *Charter* to Privatize Medicare: Truth or Dare?", Centre for Health Law, Policy and Ethics, University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Nov. 2014 "La Charte canadienne et l'accès aux soins de santé : promesses et risques ", Grandes Conférences Paul-Bernard sur les inégalités sociales de santé, Centre de recherche Léa-Roback, Montreal, Quebec.
- Jun. 2014 "Giving Real Effect to Equality", Canadian Bar Association National Constitutional and Human Rights Conference, Ottawa, Ontario.
- May 2014 "Feminist Law Reform: From the Classroom to the Hill", Canadian Association of Law Teachers Annual Meeting, Winnipeg, Manitoba.
- Feb. 2014 "Reinforcing Rights and Democracy: Participatory Remedies in Canada", David Asper Centre for Constitutional Rights Annual Conference, Toronto,

- Ontario.
- Feb. 2014 "The Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms", 2014 Emerging Leaders in the Americas Program Democracy Study Tour, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Jan. 2014 "Health as a Human Right", Dignity for All Campaign Summit: Health as a Right and Public Good, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Nov. 2013 "Accès à la justice : au-delà d'une 'vision étroite et peu généreuse' ", Faculté de droit, Université de Moncton, Moncton, N.B.
- Apr. 2013 "Blindness to Deprivation in our Midst': Litigating Socio-economic Rights Claims", University of British Columbia, Faculty of Law, Vancouver, B.C.
- Dec. 2012 "La *Charte canadienne* et les droits sociaux: une maison de carton?", Département des sciences juridiques, Université du Québec à Montréal, Montréal, Québec.
- Nov. 2012 "Closing the Gap? The *Canadian Charter* and Determinants of Health", University of Alberta Health Law Institute, Edmonton, Alberta.
- Nov. 2012 "The Constitutional Framework for Socio-Economic Rights Claims in Canada", Hugh M. Ketcheson Memorial Lecture, Regina, Saskatchewan.
- Oct. 2012 "'Blind to Deprivation in our Midst': Social Rights and the Social Union since Charlottetown", Reflections on Things Past: The Legacy of the Charlottetown Accord Negotiations 20 Years Later, Fredericton, New Brunswick.
- May 2012 "The Context of the *Charter*: From the 'Just Society' to Neo-liberalism, 1982-2012", Osgoode Hall Law School 2011 Constitutional Cases Conference – 30 Years of *Charter* Jurisprudence: Looking Back, Looking Forward, Toronto, Ontario.
- May 2012 "The Canadian *Charter* and the Right to Food", Meeting with the UN Special Rapporteur on the Right to Food, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Feb. 2012 "L'article 1 en temps difficiles", Ottawa Law Review Symposium Commemorating the 25th Anniversary of *R. v. Oakes*, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Oct. 2011 "Towards a Social Rights-Based Accountability Framework for Health Care Decision-Making", Community-University Research Alliance Symposium on Social Rights Practice in Canada, Ottawa, Ontario.
- June 2011 "Positive Obligations on Governments to Address the Under-representation of Women", Women's Legal Education and Action Fund and Equal Voice Expert Roundtable on Under-representation of Women in Elected Office, Toronto, Ontario.
- June 2011 "Cross-border Care through a *Charter* Lens", Institute of Population Health Symposium on Cross-border Health Care, Ottawa, Ontario.

- May 2011 "La responsabilisation du système de santé et la *Charte*", Annual Conference on Emerging Issues in Public Law, Public Law Group, University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Dec. 2010 "Constitutional and Comparative Law Dimensions of Socio-economic Rights in Canada", University of Chile Law School Doctoral Seminar, Santiago, Chile.
- Nov. 2010 "Politics as Law: Lessons from *Chaoulli*", Ontario Health Coalition Conference on Charter Challenges to Medicare, Toronto, Ontario.
- Oct. 2010 "La pauvreté : droits et recours à l'échelle internationale/Poverty : Rights and Remedies Under International Law", 3^e Sommet sur la pauvreté du Front commun pour la justice sociale du Nouveau-Brunswick, Moncton, New Brunswick.
- Mar. 2010 "Costs in Public Interest Litigation", CLE: Civil Litigation Update on Recent Developments Regarding Cost Awards and Access to Justice, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Nov. 2009 "La *Charte* et la pauvreté: une maison de carton?", University of Ottawa Institute of Women's Studies, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Sept. 2009 "Remedial challenges in socio-economic rights litigation", Canadian Institute for the Advancement of Justice Annual Conference, Ottawa, Ontario.
- May. 2009 "The implications of the *Kapp* decision for *Charter* equality litigation", Court Challenges Program of Canada Annual General Meeting, Ottawa Ontario.
- Mar. 2009 "La *Charte* et la pauvreté: une maison de carton? /Poverty and the *Charter* : Sleeping Under a Box?", Gordon F. Henderson Chair in Human Rights Colloquium: Feminist Perspectives on International Human Rights in Canada, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Jul. 2008 "Condition Critical? *Canadian Charter* Review as an Accountability Mechanism in the Health Care Context", British Association for Canadian Studies Legal Studies Group Annual Conference, London, England.
- Apr. 2008 "*Charter* Review as a Social Rights Accountability Mechanism in the Health Care Context" Federal Court Clerks Speaker Series, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Feb. 2008 "The *Charter* and Access to Abortion Twenty Years after the *Morgentaler* Decision", Federation of Medical Women of Canada, University of Ottawa Faculty of Medicine, Ottawa, Ontario
- Nov. 2007 "The Impact on Women of Abolishing the Court Challenges Program of Canada", House of Commons Standing Committee on the Status of Women, Ottawa, Ontario.

- Nov. 2007 "The implications of *Auton* for Equality Rights Claims in the Health Care Context" Women's Legal Education and Action Fund *Nape/Auton/Hodge* Consultation, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Sept. 2007 "Health and Equality: Is There a Cure?" Shirley E. Greenberg Chair for Women and the Legal Profession Lecture Series, Faculty of Law, University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Aug. 2007 "The Canadian *Charter*", International Council for Canadian Studies Annual Summer Seminar, Meech Lake, Quebec.
- Apr. 2007 "Social Rights after 25 Years Under the *Charter*", Association of Canadian Studies National Conference on Canadian Rights and Freedoms: 25 Years Under the *Charter*, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Mar. 2007 "The *Charter* at 25: Reflections of a Card-carrying Member of the Court Party", Keynote address, University of British Columbia Faculty of Law Women's Caucus 30th Annual Women and the Law Dinner, Vancouver, B.C.
- Mar. 2007 "Le droit à l'égalité et les mesures positives", Department of Justice Canada Conference on Positive Measures, Policy Commitments and Principles: An Exploration of the Legal Scope of Part VII of the *Official Languages Act*, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Feb. 2007 "Democracy and the *Charter*", McGill Institute for the Study of Canada National Conference on the Charter @ 25, Montreal, Quebec.
- Jan. 2007 "Equality and Health: Is There a Cure?", Annie Macdonald Langstaff Workshop, Faculty of Law, McGill University, Montreal, Quebec.
- Sept. 2006 "Poverty and Economic Rights under the *Charter*", Ontario Bar Association Fifth Annual *Charter* Conference, Toronto, Ontario.
- Aug. 2006 "Twenty Years of Section 15 Jurisprudence", Canadian Bar Association Annual Legal Conference, St. John's, Newfoundland.
- Aug. 2006 "The Canadian *Charter*", International Council for Canadian Studies Annual Summer Seminar, Meech Lake, Quebec.
- June 2006 "Activisme judiciaire : vrai ou faux ?", Congrès annuel de l'Association des juristes d'expression française de l'Ontario, Huntsville, Ontario.
- Jan. 2006 "*Chaoulli* and the Politics of Wait Times", Canadian Health Coalition National Roundtable on Health Care Wait Times, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Dec. 2005 "*Auton*, *Chaoulli* and the Future of the Right to Health in Canada", Continuing Legal Education Society of British Columbia Seminar on Constitutional Law and Health Care in Canada, Vancouver, British Columbia.
- Nov. 2005 "Claiming Core Funding for Women's Organisations as a Section 15

- Charter Right*", National Action Committee on the Status of Women National Plenary, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Nov. 2005 "Taking Stock and Looking Forward: A Twentieth Anniversary Review of *Charter* Equality Rights", Court Challenges Program of Canada National Consultation and Annual General Meeting Plenary, Winnipeg, Manitoba.
- Oct. 2005 "New Frontier or Falling Off the Edge: Social and Economic Rights After *Chaoulli*?", National Summit on *Chaoulli* and the Restructuring of Health Care in Canada, Osgoode Hall Law School Professional Development Program, Toronto, Ontario.
- Sept. 2005 "Le droit à la santé au Québec suite à l'arrêt *Chaoulli*", Coalition solidarité santé, Montreal, Quebec.
- Sept. 2005 "Get Some Insurance and Call me in the Morning: The Supreme Court, *Chaoulli* and the Right to Health", Shirley Greenberg Chair on Women and the Legal Profession Seminar, Faculty of Law, University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Sept. 2005 "Get Some Insurance and Call me in the Morning: The Supreme Court, *Chaoulli* and the Right to Health", Canadian Association for Health Services Policy and Research Conference, Montreal, Quebec.
- Apr. 2005 "The *Charter* and the Right to Publicly Funded Health Care", Osgoode Hall Law School 2004 Constitutional Cases Conference, Toronto, Ontario.
- Mar. 2005 "The *Charter* and Health Care: Reflections on *Auton* and *Chaoulli*", University of Toronto Health Law and Policy Workshop on the Impact of Judicial Decisions on the Health Care System, Toronto, Ontario.
- Mar. 2005 "Equality and Health: Is There a Cure?", Strategizing Systemic Inequality Claims Conference, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Nov. 2004 "Health Care: Rights, Policy, Reform", University of Alberta Health Law Institute, Edmonton, Alberta.
- Nov. 2004 "Légalité réelle dans le contexte des droits linguistiques", Colloque Langue, constitutionalisme et minorités, Ottawa, Ontario.
- June 2004 "*Chaoulli* et le droit à la santé sous la *Charte canadienne*", Congrès annuel de l'Association des juristes d'expression française de l'Ontario, Niagara Falls, Ontario.
- May 2004 "Challenge and Promise: Poverty Issues and the Court", Ontario Superior Court of Justice Spring Education Seminar, Niagara Falls.
- May 2004 "Le droit à la santé", Journée de droit 2004, Association des juristes d'expression française de la Colombie-Britannique, Vancouver, British Columbia.
- May 2004 "The Right to Health Care", National Consultation on Poverty Law and

- Litigation After *Gosselin*, Toronto, Ontario.
- Jan. 2004 "Section 7 Constraints on Health Care Decision-Making", University of Toronto Faculty of Law Health Law and Policy Group, National Health Law Conference 2004, Toronto, Ontario.
- Nov. 2003 "Poverty and Access to Justice", Alberta Court of Queen's Bench Education Program, Edmonton, Alberta.
- Oct. 2003 "Keynote Address", 2003 West Coast LEAF Persons Day Breakfast, Victoria, British Columbia.
- May 2003 "Presuming Innocence and Proving Guilt: Using Reality Checks in *Charter* Welfare Litigation", Poverty and Human Rights Colloquium, Vancouver, British Columbia.
- Apr. 2003 "The *Canadian Charter* at Twenty", University of Arizona College of Law, Tucson, Arizona.
- Oct. 2002 "Pursuing Social and Economic Rights Claims Under the Charter", Centre for Feminist Legal Studies, Vancouver, British Columbia.
- June 2002 "Judicial Decision-making in the Poverty Context", New Brunswick Supreme Court Educational Seminar, St. Andrews, New Brunswick.
- June 2002 "Les vingt ans de la *Charte des droits et libertés* : droit ou pauvreté?", Congrès annuel de l'Association des juristes d'expression française de l'Ontario, Toronto, Ontario.
- May 2002 "Judicial Decision-making in the Poverty Context", Nova Scotia Supreme Court Educational Seminar, Halifax, Nova Scotia.
- May 2002 "*Charter* Equality Rights Activism: Law and Politics", Annual Conference of the Canadian Association of Law Teachers, Toronto, Ontario.
- May 2002 "The Right to Legal Aid in the Social Welfare Context", Women's Legal Education and Action Fund Colloquium on Civil Legal Aid, Toronto, Ontario.
- Apr. 2002 "Parliament, Human Rights and the *Charter*", Standing Senate Committee on Human Rights Roundtable on the Twentieth Anniversary of the *Charter*, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Apr. 2002 "Using the *Charter* at Twenty", York University Faculty of Arts Conference on the "*Charter* at Twenty", Toronto, Ontario.
- Mar. 2002 "Presuming Innocence and Proving Guilt: Using Reality Checks in *Charter* Equality Litigation", National Association of Women and the Law Biennial Conference, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Nov. 2001 "The Division of Powers and the Regulation of Assisted Human Reproduction", House of Commons Standing Committee on Health,

- Ottawa, Ontario.
- Nov. 2001 "Litigating Social and Economic Rights", Ontario Bar Association, Toronto, Ontario.
- June 2001 "Constitutional Constraints on Provincial School Funding: Presentation to the Standing Committee on Finance and Economic Affairs (Ontario) in Relation to *Bill 45* (Equity in Education Tax Credit)", Ottawa, Ontario.
- June 2001 "The *Charter*, the *Canada Health Act* and Health Care Reform", Senate Standing Committee on Social Affairs, Science and Technology, Ottawa, Ontario.
- May 2001 "Constitutional Law, Substantive Equality and Judicial Discretion", Office of the Commissioner for Federal Judicial Affairs, Delegation from the Constitutional Court of the Russian Federation, Ottawa, Ontario.
- May 2001 "The Constitutional Implications of Workfare", Canadian Association of Food Banks Annual Conference, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Mar. 2001 "Housing Rights and Recourse under the *Charter*", Centre for Equality Rights in Accommodation Workshop on Women, Homelessness and Secure Tenure, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Mar. 2001 "Women and Poverty: Can the *Charter* Make a Difference?", Carleton University International Women's Week Lecture Series, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Dec. 2000 "Enforcing International Social and Economic Guarantees Through Human Rights Code Review", Ontario Human Rights Commission Conference on Implementing International Human Rights Standards, Toronto, Ontario.
- Feb. 2000 "Domestic Implementation of International Human Rights Norms: The Role of Commissions", Ontario Human Rights Commission & Canadian Human Rights Foundation Policy Dialogue on Human Rights Commissions: Future Directions, Toronto, Ontario.
- Nov. 1999 "International Human Rights Covenants, the *Charter* and International Advocacy", Transforming Women's Future: Equality Rights in the New Century, West Coast LEAF Conference, Vancouver, British Columbia.
- Nov. 1999 "The Protection of Social and Economic Rights under the *Canadian Human Rights Act*", Human Rights Linkages Initiative, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Apr. 1999 "Socioeconomic Justice in Post-Rights America", Washington College of Law, American University, Washington, D.C.
- Oct. 1998 "What's Wrong with Rights?", University of Ottawa Human Rights Research and Education Centre Conference on Building A Human Rights Agenda for the 21st Century, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Sept. 1998 "The Social Union and Social Rights", Canadian Centre for Policy

- Alternatives Symposium on the New Social Union, Ottawa, Ontario.
- May 1998 "An Introduction to Equality Rights under the *Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms*", National Judicial Institute Early Orientation Seminar for New Judges, Ottawa, Ontario.
- May 1998 "Le cadre constitutionnel canadien", Bureau du commissaire à la magistrature fédérale, Délégation judiciaire du Rwanda, Ottawa, Ontario.
- May 1998 "Presentation in Relation to *Bill S-11 (An Act to Amend the Canadian Human Rights Act in Order to Add Social Condition as a Prohibited Ground of Discrimination)*", Standing Senate Committee on Legal and Constitutional Affairs, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Apr. 1998 "Giving Real Effect to Equality: A Comment on *Eldridge v. British Columbia* and *Vriend v. Alberta*", Ontario Court (General Division) Education Seminar, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Apr. 1998 "Equality Jurisprudence", National Judicial Institute Social Context Education Faculty Development Seminar, Halifax, Nova Scotia.
- Nov. 1997 "Inclusion of Social Condition as a Prohibited Ground of Discrimination: Submission in Relation to *Bill S-5 (An Act to Amend the Canadian Human Rights Act)*", Standing Senate Committee on Legal and Constitutional Affairs, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Nov. 1997 "The Right to Development: Reflections on the Justiciability Debate", University of Arizona College of Law, Tucson, Arizona.
- Oct. 1997 "Equality and Social Context", National Judicial Institute/Newfoundland Provincial Court Judges Education Seminar, St. John's, Newfoundland.
- Aug. 1997 "Trends in Section 1 Jurisprudence", Canadian Bar Association Annual Conference, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Apr. 1997 "Amendments to Bills - The Challenges of Democracy in Action", Canadian Institute for the Administration of Justice Annual Conference, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Feb. 1997 "The Scope of Federal Jurisdiction over the Cable Industry and the Regulation of Negative Option Billing Under *Bill C-216*", Standing Senate Committee on Transport and Communications, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Jan. 1997 "Separate but not Apart: The Role of the Courts in Canada's Post-*Charter* Democracy", Faculty Seminar, Faculty of Law, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alberta.
- Nov. 1996 "An Introduction to Equality Rights Under the *Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms*", Early Orientation for New Judges Seminar, National Judicial Institute, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Nov. 1996 "Enhancing Democratic Participation and Voice and the Constitutional

- and Administrative Framework”, Canadian Policy Research Networks and Centre for the Study of State and Market Workshop on Securing the Social Union, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Nov. 1996 “The Demise of the Welfare State: Can the *Charter* Make a Difference?”, Law Union of Ontario Annual Conference, Toronto, Ontario.
- Oct. 1996 “Submission on Behalf of the National Association of Women and the Law: Pre-budget Consultation”, House of Commons Standing Committee on Finance, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Mar. 1996 “La *Charte canadienne* et les droits économiques et sociaux”, Association Américaine de Juristes, Montréal, Québec.
- Mar. 1996 “Submission on behalf of the National Association of Women and the Law in Relation to *Bill C-12 (An Act Respecting Employment Insurance in Canada)*”, House of Commons Standing Committee on Human Resources Development, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Nov. 1995 “Submission on behalf of the National Association of Women and the Law: Pre-budget Consultation”, House of Commons Standing Committee on Finance, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Oct. 1995 “Women, Poverty, and Welfare Reform: Can the *Charter* Make a Difference?”, New Brunswick Association of Women and the Law Conference on Women and Criminal Law, Moncton, New Brunswick.
- May 1995 “Canadian Federalism: What Roles for the Federal Government in Health Policy?”, Centre for Health Economics and Policy Analysis, 8th Annual Health Policy Conference, Toronto, Ontario.
- Nov. 1994 “Taking Gender into Account: Submission on behalf of the National Association of Women and the Law”, House of Commons Standing Committee on Finance, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Nov. 1994 “The Federal Social Security Reform - Taking Gender into Account: Submission on behalf of the National Association of Women and the Law”, House of Commons Standing Committee on Human Resources Development, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Oct. 1994 “Open Justice or “Just Us”? : The Poor, the Courts and the *Charter*”, Canadian Institute for the Administration of Justice Conference on Open Justice, Ottawa, Ontario.
- May 1994 “Implications of the Report of the Royal Commission on New Reproductive Technologies for Reproductive Choice”, Canadian Abortion Rights Action League Annual General Meeting, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Apr. 1994 “Implications of the Federal Social Security Review for Social Rights Claims”, National Anti-Poverty Organization Meeting on the Federal Social Program Reform, Ottawa, Ontario.

- Oct. 1993 "Separate but not Apart: the Role of the Courts in Canada's Post-Charter Democracy", Queens University Symposium in honour of William R. Lederman, Kingston, Ontario.
- Oct. 1993 "The Charter and the Fight Against Poverty", Keynote Address, Charter Committee on Poverty Issues Annual General Meeting, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Feb. 1993 "Using the Charter in Support of Social Welfare Claims", Faculty Seminar, Faculty of Law, University of Victoria, Victoria, British Columbia.
- Nov. 1992 "Rights and Participation: Towards Fundamental Justice in Regulatory Decision Making", Department of Justice Fourth Annual Conference on Human Rights and the Charter, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Aug. 1992 "Using the Charter to Promote the Interests of Low Income Canadians", Human Rights Summer College, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Apr. 1992 "La charte sociale", Session de formation permanente sur les droits de la personne, Association des juristes d'expression française de l'Ontario, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Feb. 1992 "Justiciability and Social Rights", Ontario Social Development Council Conference on the Constitution and Social Rights, Toronto, Ontario.
- Nov. 1991 "Le nouveau partage des pouvoirs : l'efficacité ou l'équité ?", Congrès annuel de l'Association des juristes d'expression française de l'Ontario, Montréal, Québec.
- Oct. 1991 "Les droits à l'égalité des femmes et les nouvelles techniques de reproduction", Public forum, Royal Commission on New Reproductive Technologies, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Oct. 1990 "Equality and Social Policy", Canadian Council on Social Development Conference on Social Policy in the 1990s, Ottawa, Ontario.
- May 1990 "Presentation in Relation to *Bill C-69 (An Act to Amend Certain Statutes to Enable Restraint of Government Expenditures)*", House of Commons Standing Committee on Finance, Ottawa, Ontario.
- May 1990 "The Right to Meaningful Participation in Decisions Affecting Charter-Protected Interests", Canadian Law and Society Association Annual Meeting, Victoria, British Columbia.
- Mar. 1990 "Presentation on behalf of the Women's Legal Education and Action Fund on *Bill C-43 (An Act Respecting Abortion)*", House of Commons Committee on Legal Affairs, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Oct. 1989 "L'avortement au Canada : courants juridiques récents", Regroupement des Ontaraises de l'est, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Oct. 1989 "Charter Challenges and the Disadvantaged", Fourth National Conference on Social Welfare, Toronto, Ontario.

Sep. 1989 "The Use of Section 1 as a Defence for Discrimination", National Meeting of Equality Seeking Groups, Court Challenges Program, Ottawa, Ontario.

COURSES TAUGHT

Droit constitutionnel/Constitutional Law; Droit public et législation/Public Law and Legislation; Droit de la santé/Health Law; Femmes et droit/Women and the law; Réforme féministe du droit/Feminist Law Reform; Justice sociale/Social Justice.

REFERENCES

Available upon request.

August, 2020